

AUTHOR INSTRUCTIONS FOR RESEARCH ARTICLES

Research articles present new research in an objective manner. All research articles submitted to Forum for Dental Student Research and Innovation should include the following components:

- 1. Abstract: a concise, one-paragraph summary of the research, including the objective, methods, results, and conclusions
- 2. Background/Introduction: a short review of current literature to place the research in context, and a rationale for the research
- 3. Purpose/Objective: a clearly stated hypothesis or objective
- **4.** Materials/Methods/Design: specifics of how data were collected and compiled, for example, participant criteria, group assignment, control set-up, sample size, timeline, methods of measurement and their reliability, and statistical analysis
- 5. Results: presentation of the final results
- **6. Discussion:** interpretation of the results in relation to stated objective, significance of study in context with other published research, limitations of study, future directions
- 7. Conclusion and Clinical Implications: brief summary of the article, relevancy of the research and its application for the clinician

Please note: If the research is a comparative study, mention of a specific product trade name should be avoided and the generic name used instead.

REVIEW PROCESS

All articles are peer reviewed in a blinded fashion. Any article that has failed peer review will not be considered for publication in *Forum for Dental Student Research and Innovation*. Authors will be informed when their manuscript has returned from review and advised as to its status (Passed, Failed, Modifications Requested). It is the author's responsibility to comply with requested modifications. Modified articles will be subject to a second blinded review.

MANUSCRIPT COMPONENTS AND FORMAT

Each article should be approximately 2,400-2,600 words (including figure captions) and include:

- 8-12 appropriate images/figures and up to 2 tables (see *Illustrations & Captions* section for specific requirements)
- 20-25 references (see *References* section for specific requirements)
- necessary author information (see Author Information for specific requirements)

ILLUSTRATIONS & CAPTIONS

- Digital images must be supplied as separate JPEG, TIFF, or EPS files. Do not embed your images into a PowerPoint, Microsoft Word, or other document. We cannot use them in these formats.
- Images must be at least 300 dpi (dots per inch) when enlarged to 4 inches wide.
- Do not crop photos.
- Images should be in a 4-color (CMYK) format.
- All images must be cited in the article by a parenthetical reference that corresponds to the Figure number you have assigned it. Example: The patient presented with a Class IV fracture on tooth No. 8 (Figure 1).
- Image files should be named to reflect the figure number within the text of the article.
- All images must be accompanied by a brief caption that describes the image. These captions should be clearly labeled to correspond to Figure 1, Figure 2, etc. When numbering your images, please do not use letters as in Figure 1A and 1B.
- Captions should be listed at the end of the article.

NOTE: If full-facial or other identifying images of patients are submitted, they must be accompanied by a signed and dated consent form from the patient agreeing to the publication of those images.



REFERENCES

- References must appear in the text as typed, numbered superscripts (not footnote or endnote annotations) and should be listed at the end of the manuscript in their order of appearance in the text.
- If you cite an article or book chapter more than once, only use one number for it (the first number you cited it as), throughout the text.
- Please limit the number of references to 40 or fewer.
- Websites may be used as references if the content is from a clinical journal, university, manufacturer, or other qualified source. Commercial websites such as Wikipedia, Yahoo, Ask, and WebMD are not acceptable.
- Provide complete bibliographic information for all materials cited. Journal references must include author(s), article title, journal title (use National Library of Medicine abbreviations only), volume number, issue number, inclusive page numbers, and year of publication.
- Follow these AMA Manual of Style examples:

Periodicals:

Mattis BA, Valadez D, Valadez E, et al. The effect of the use of dental gloves on mixing vinyl polysiloxane putties. *J Prosthodont*. 1997;6(3):189-192.

Books:

Craig RG. Impression materials. In: Craig RG, ed; Restorative Dental Materials. 9th ed. St. Louis, MO: Mosby; 1993:306-313.

AUTHOR INFORMATION

The manuscript should include the author's full name, degrees, practice name or academic affiliation, location (city and state), telephone number, and e-mail address.

Conflict of Interest Disclosure

Authors must disclose their own or a family member's commercial or financial interest in products, or developmental or research relationships with companies that manufacture products by signing a "Conflict of Interest Declaration" form after their article is accepted. The relationship will be acknowledged in the article.

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EDITORIAL RESPONSIBILITY

The journal's staff will edit manuscripts to enhance their communication value to readers. However, the writing and accuracy is the author's responsibility, along with incorporating editorial suggestions, answering queries, and approving changes.

Notice

Failure to comply with the instructions above may result in rejection for publication. The editor-in-chief and publisher reserve the right to make revisions in the text where appropriate. If questions arise, the author will be contacted.

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